

AN #5

# CUSTOMIZING ALTEC LANSING LOUDSPEAKER ENCLOSURES

#### Introduction

This Application Note describes a method of improving the low-frequency and transient response of Altec Lansing loudspeakers in 620, 614, 612 and 930 enclosures. Each enclosure may be "customized" by adjusting the port, thus tuning the box for the particular loudspeaker chosen. In most cases considerable improvement in the  $f_3$  (-3 dB downpoint), and ripple (min./max. variation from asymptotic) can be achieved by following the information given below.

#### Method

Tables are supplied for each Altec Lansing enclosure. Choose a woofer and box combination that will provide the "preferred" results. Efficiency, power handling, and distortion should also be considered when choosing a woofer and box combination. Some

woofers do not belong in certain enclosures and are not listed below.

**Example 1:** 604's are required for a particular application. Space limitations preclude the use of a 620 cabinet and a 612 is chosen as the best compromise. The 612 table recommends a port area of 48.68 square inches, or a  $6\frac{1}{4}$ "  $\times$   $7\frac{3}{4}$ " cut-out for the port in the  $\frac{3}{4}$ " baffle. The user can expect his  $f_3$  to be 48.8 Hz, with a 1.3 dB peak in the response at 59.4 Hz, and a dip of 0.9 dB at 114.2 Hz (ripple).

**Example 2:** A user has a pair of 416-8C's in 620 cabinets, which he would like to put into smaller enclosures. A 904 cabinet is chosen. The  $f_3$  is shown in the table to be 52.8 Hz and the ripple to be no greater than 0.6 dB. The existing port can be used in the 930, and a duct or ''tunnel length'' of  $7\frac{1}{4}$ " is required. This duct length includes the thickness of the baffleboard.

#### **612C Enclosure**

											Duct	Recommended
Driver	f <sub>3</sub>	f <sub>B</sub>	Ripple	Peak			Dip			Port	Length	Cut-Out
	Hz	Hz	dB	dB	@	Hz	dB	@	Hz	Sq. in.	In.	In.
416-8C	42.4	37.0	0.0							13.96	0.75	3" × 4-5/8"
515E	47.8	49.9	1.2	+0.6		61.8	-0.6		117.0	40.08	0.75	5-1/8" x 7-3/4"
515-8LF	43.3	41.8	0.3	-0.1		62.0	-0.3		100.0	21.32	0.75	3" x 7-1/8"
604-8K	48.8	52.9	2.1	+1.3		59.4	-0.9		114.2	48.68	0.75	6-1/4" x 7-3/4"
619-8A	44.2	41.3	0.3	-0.2		65.6	-0.3		97.5	20.23	0.75	3" x 6-3/4"
918-8A	54.9	60.4	2.6	+1.5		66.9	-1.1		126.1	80.29	0.75	7-3/4" x 10-3/8"
921-8A	46.9	49.4	1.5	+0.8		59.4	-0.7		114.2	38.60	0.75	5" x 7-3/4"

## **Standard Specifications**

Net Volume 6.51
Box Tuning (f<sub>B</sub>) 41 Hz
Port Area 23.0 sq. in.
Port Cut-Out 3.0" x 7.75"

Duct Length 0.75

Dimensions (HxWxD) 29.5" x 25.5" x 20.0"

Weight (less loudspeaker) 75 lbs.

#### 614D Enclosure

Driver	f <sub>3</sub>	fB	Ripple		Peak			Dip		Vent	Vent Length	Recommended Cut-Out
	Hz	Hz	dB	dB	@	Hz	dB	@	Hz	Sq. in.	In.	In.
414-8E	56.0	60.7	2.0	1.2		69.6	-0.9		131.0	19.30	.75	2" x 9-5/8"
9177-8A	54.9	59.7	1.7	1.0		68.3	-0.7		128.7	18.21	.75	2" x 9-1/8"
617-8A	60.6	65.9	2.7	1.6		72.4	-1.1		139.3	24.58	.75	2" x 12-1/4"

## **Standard Specifications**

Net Volume 2.97 cu. ft.
Box Tuning (f<sub>B</sub>) 55 Hz
Vent Area 14.0 sq. in.
Vent Cut-Out 2" x 7"
Vent Length 0.75

Dimensions (HxWxD) 24.0" x 20.5" x 15.25"

Weight (less loudspeaker) 35 lbs.

#### **620C Enclosure**

Driver	f <sub>3</sub>	fp	Ripple	Pea	k	D	ip	Port	Port Length	Recommended Cut-Out
DIIVOI	'3	<sup>†</sup> B	Прріс	1 00			'P	1 011	Longin	
	Hz	Hz	dB	dB @	Hz	dB @	@ Hz	Sq. in.	In.	ln.
416-8C	38.4	37.0	0.3	-0.2	57.0	-0.3	88.0	21.62	0.75	2-1/2" x 8-5/8"
515E	45.9	49.0	2.0	+1.2	56.0	-0.9	106.0	59.06	0.75	5-3/8" x 11"
515-8LF	40.8	41.8	0.9	+0.4	53.0	-0.5	97.0	33.34	0.75	2-1/2" x 13-1/4"
604-8K	45.9	50.8	2.8	+1.7	55.0	-1.2	106.0	67.07	0.75	6-1/8" x 11"
619-8A	40.8	41.3	0.7	+0.2	53.8	-0.5	97.5	31.70	0.75	2-1/2" x 12-3/4"
921-8A	45.0	48.4	2.3	+1.4	54.0	-0.9	104.0	56.85	0.75	5-1/8" x 11"

## **Standard Specifications**

Net Volume

Box Tuning (f<sub>B</sub>)

Port Area

Port Cut-Out

Duct Length

8.33 cu. ft.

40 Hz

27 sq. in.

2-1/2" x 11"

0.75 in.

Dimensions (HxWxD) 40" x 26" x 18"

Weight (less loudspeaker) 104 lbs.

## 930 Enclosure

Driver	$f_3$	f <sub>B</sub>	Ripple	F	Peak		Dip	Port	Duct	Notes
	Hz	Hz	dB	dB	@ Hz	dB	@ Hz	Sq. in.	In.	In.
416-8C	52.8	37.0	0.6	+0.6	101.0			20.00	7.21	2" x 10" (7-1/4 duct length)
515E	56.0	49.9	0.2	-0.2	98.0	-0.2	117.2	16.05	0.75	2" x 8"
515-8LF	52.8	41.8	0.2	+0.2	112.0			20.00	4.75	2" x 10" (4-3/4
										duct length)
604-8K	54.9	53.9	0.5			-0.5	128.7	20.54	0.75	2" x 10-1/4"
619-8A	53.8	41.3	0.3	+0.3	109.8	Track.		8.30	0.75	2" x 4-1/8"
904-8A	66.9	72.5	2.3	+1.3	81.6	-1.0	153.8	59.13	0.75	6" x 10"
918-8A	61.8	62.8	0.9	+0.3	80.0	-0.6	148.0	35.97	0.75	3-1/2" x 10"
921-8A	53.8	49.4	0.3	-0.2	84.9	-0.3	116.5	15.48	0.75	2" x 7-3/4"

## **Standard Specifications**

3.95 cu. ft. Net Volume Box Tuning (f<sub>B</sub>) 53 Hz Port Area 20 sq. in. Port Cut-Out 2" x 10" 0.75 Duct Length

Dimensions (HxWxD) 26" x 22" x 17" Weight (less loudspeaker) 81 lbs.